

FIG. 1

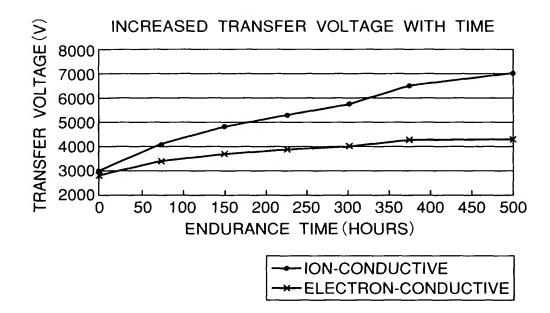


FIG. 2

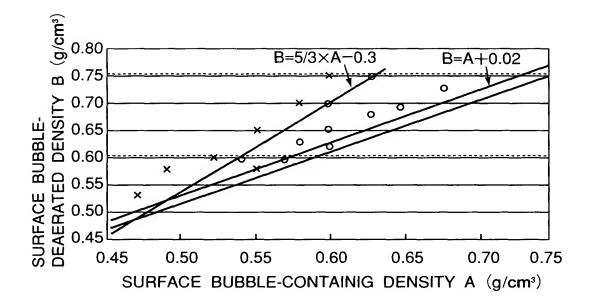


FIG. 3

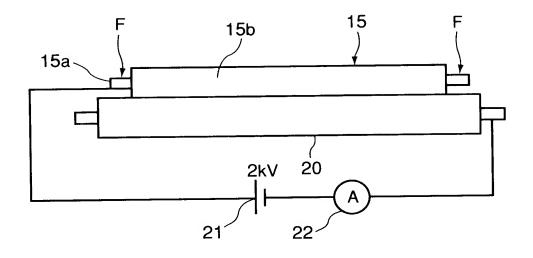
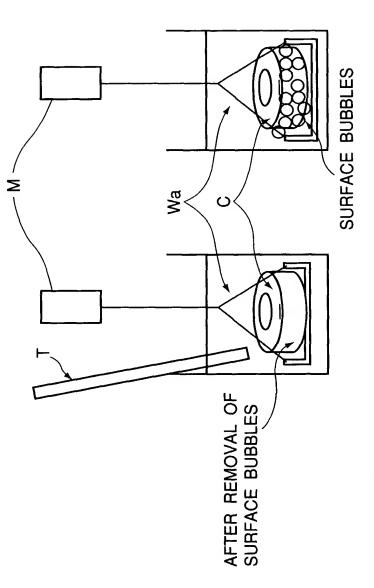


FIG. 4



MEASUREMENT OF SURFACE BUBBLE-CONTAINING DENSITY A

MEASUREMENT OF SURFACE BUBBLE-DEAERATED DENSITY B

Q

<u>(a</u>

FIG. 5

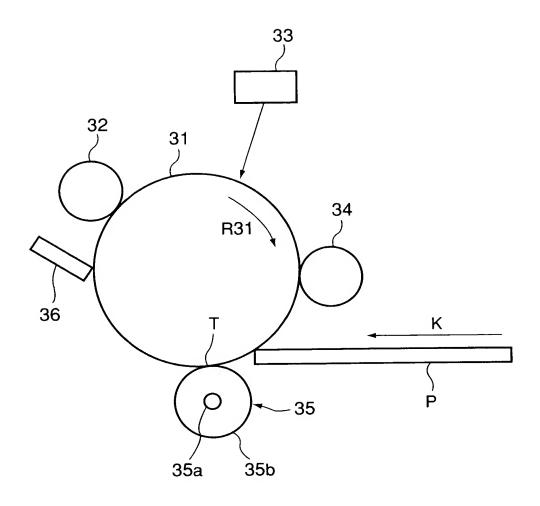


FIG. 6

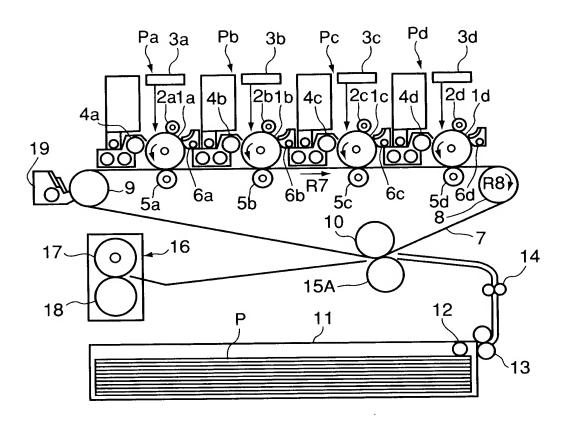


FIG. 7

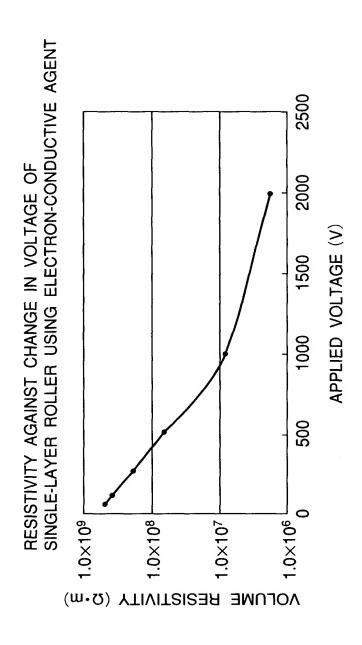


FIG. 8

SURFACE BUBBLE- CONTAINING DENSITY A	SURFACE BUBBLE- DEAERATED DENSITY B	INCREASE IN RESISTANCE AFTER CONTINUOUS ENERGIZATION
0.68	0.73	0
0.47	0.53	×
0.49	0.58	×
0.52	0.6	×
0.54	0.60	0
0.54	0.59	×
0.55	0.65	×
0.55	0.58	×
0.57	0.60	0
0.58	0.63	0
0.58	0.7	×
0.60	0.62	0
0.60	0.65	0
0.60	0.70	0
0.6	0.75	×
0.63	0.75	0
0.63	0.68	0
0.65	0.69	0

FIG. 9

CORE METAL DIAMETER (mm)
8
18
16
15
14
13
12
9
80
9
4

FIG. 10

SLACK	0	0	0	0	
					_
CRACK	0	0	0	0	
INCREASE IN RESISTANCE	0	0	0	0	
CORE METAL DIAMETER (mm)	12	12	12	12	
THICKNESS (mm)	9	2	8	6	
DENSITY B	0.65	0.67	0.64	0.65	
DENSITY A	0.63	0.64	9.0	0.62	

FIG. 11

DENSITY A	DENSITY B	PRESSURE (Pa)	HOLLOW	TRANSFER FAILURE	CHANGE IN RESISTANCE
0.63	0.65	1.2×10 ³	0	×	0
0.65	0.67	2.5×10 ³	0	abla	0
0.58	0.63	5.0×10 ³	0	٥	0
0.63	0.65	7.0×10³	0	0	0
0.64	0.68	1.3×10 ⁴	0	0	0
0.62	0.64	7.3×10 ⁴	0	0	0
0.61	0.65	9.7×10 ⁴	0	0	0
0.62	0.65	2.0×10 ⁵	0	0	0
0.63	0.67	3.0×10 ⁵	4	0	0
0.62	0.65	5.0×10 ⁵	×	0	0

FIG. 12